

EDUZEDCO
HISTORY & GOVERNMENT
Form 4 End Term Examination

Time: 2 ½ Hours

Name: Adm No:
 School: Class:
 Signature: Date:

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- (a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.
- (b) Write your school name, sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.
- (c) This paper consists of **Two** sections: **Section I** and **Section II**.
- (d) Answer **ALL** questions in Section I and any **five questions** from Section II.
- (e) Show all the steps in your calculations, giving your answers at each stage in the spaces provided below each question.
- (f) Marks may be given for correct working even if the answer is wrong.
- (g) Non-Programmable silent electronic calculators and KNEC Mathematical Tables may be used.
- (h) This paper consists of **8 printed pages**.
- (i) Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.
- (j) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

For Examiner's Use Only

SECTION I

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Total

SECTION II

21	22	23	24	25	26	Total	Grand Total

SECTION I (50 Marks)

*Answer **all** questions in this section in the spaces provided.*

1. Identify two ways through which the Luo community in Kenya acquires a wife. (2 mks)
2. State two functions of the Council of Elders among the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. (2 mks)
3. Give two reasons why the Agikuyu practiced the land tenure system that was based on clans. (2 mks)
4. Name one country that colonized Kenya before the British. (1 mks)
5. What is the meaning of the term 'assimilation' as used in colonial administration? (1 mks)
6. State three reasons why the British used the system of indirect rule in Kenya. (3 mks)
7. Give two ways through which the colonial government promoted settler farming in Kenya. (2 mks)
8. Name the founder of the Kikuyu Central Association (KCA). (1 mks)

9. Identify two demands made by the African workers during the 1939 Mombasa strike. (2 mks)
10. State three roles played by the African press in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (3 mks)
11. Give one reason why the Mau Mau movement resorted to armed struggle. (1 mks)
12. Name the colonial governor who declared a state of emergency in Kenya in 1952. (1 mks)
13. State two political changes introduced in Kenya after the 1957 Lyttelton Constitution. (2 mks)
14. What was the main reason for the formation of the Kenya African National Union (KANU) in 1960? (1 mks)
15. Identify two principles of the Kenya Constitution that promote national unity. (2 mks)
16. State two functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission (IEBC) in Kenya. (2 mks)
17. Give two reasons why the government of Kenya encourages the formation of political parties. (2 mks)

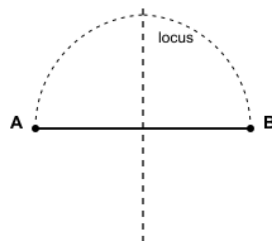
- 18.** What is the role of the Public Service Commission in Kenya? (1 mks)
- 19.** State one way in which the Bill of Rights protects the rights of the accused persons in Kenya. (1 mks)
- 20.** Identify two international organizations to which Kenya belongs. (2 mks)

SECTION II (50 Marks)

Answer any **five** questions from this section in the spaces provided.

21. Discuss the social organization of the Nandi during the pre-colonial period. (10 mks)
- (a) Explain the age-set system among the Nandi.
 - (b) Describe the role of the Orkoiyot in Nandi society.
 - (c) Outline the functions of the warrior age-set.

22. Explain the effects of the construction of the Kenya-Uganda Railway on the people of Kenya. (10 mks)



- (a) Positive effects
- (b) Negative effects

23. Analyze the role of the African elected representatives in the struggle for independence in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (10 mks)
- (a) Their achievements in the Legislative Council
 - (b) Their collaboration with the independence movements

- 24.** Discuss the functions of the National Assembly in Kenya. (10 mks)
- (a) Legislative functions
 - (b) Oversight functions
 - (c) Representation functions

- 25.** Evaluate the challenges facing the judiciary in Kenya today. (10 mks)
- (a) Challenges related to corruption
 - (b) Challenges related to inadequate resources
 - (c) Challenges related to public perception

- 26.** Explain the factors that led to the colonization of Kenya by the British. (10 mks)
- (a) Economic factors
 - (b) Political factors
 - (c) Social factors